# LIANG CAI

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## PROFILE

Research Interest	Urban/Rural Sociology, Activity Space Crime Geography Aging
Skills	GIS, Remote Sensing, and Spatial Analysis Quantitative and Computational Methods Visualization
Softwares	Python, R, Stata, I <sup>A</sup> T <sub>E</sub> X, Github ArcGIS, GeoDa, and QGIS
Background	Chinese Mandarin/Wu (Native) 中文名:蔡樑
Links	Google Scholar 💿 ORCİD 😔 Person-dex

## EDUCATION

**The University of Chicago** Committee: Drs. Kathleen Cagney, Luc Anselin, Christopher Browning

- Ph.D. in Sociology Dissertation: Social Interaction and Activity Space in Urban and Rural America
  - ICPSR Summer Program, University of Michigan (2022)
  - Certificate in Computational Social Sciences (2022)
  - Certificate in Advanced Quantitative Methods (2021)
- M.A. in Social Sciences (2018)

# Utrecht University

Advisor: Dr. Stijn Ruiter

• M.Sc. in Sociology and Soical Research

# Nanjing University

Graduate with Distinction

• B.A. in Social Work

# EMPLOYMENT

# Vulnerability Mapping Using Big Data

Social Development Consultant | Part-time

Constructed and mapped vulnerability index using publicly-available remote sensing and crowdsourced big data for under-developed countries to inform targeting strategies and policy interventions.

Utrecht, The Netherlands 2017

Nanjing, China 2015

The World Bank

Chicago, IL

2019 - 2025

Activity Space in Real-Time	National	Opinion H	Research Center	(NORC), Chicago, IL
Graduate Research Assistant   Part-	time			2019 - present

Data cleaning, analysis, and research paper drafting on activity space projects in urban and rural America (CHART, GSMS, and RAISE).

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

G: Grad | M: Mixed | U: Undergrad

$\operatorname{M}$ Intro to Spatial Data Science (Dr. Luc Anselin)	Autumn, 2020 & 2021
${\rm M}$ Intro to GIS and Spatial Analysis (Dr. Marynia Kolak)	Spring, 2021
${\rm M}$ Statistical Methods of Research (Dr. Ross Stolzenberg)	Winter, 2022
G Police Reform Policy Lab (Dr. Santiago Tobon)	Spring, 2022
G Int'l Dev. Policy Lab (Dr. Rebecca Wolfe)	Winter & Spring, 2023
	Winter, 2024

#### **PUBLICATION & PRESENTATION**

#### PEER REVIEWED ARTICLES

\*Co-First Author

#### Published (R & R incl.)

- [12] Goldman, A. W., Cai, L., & Browning C. R. (R&R). No Place Like Home? Local Crime and Older Adults' Mobility. Social Problems.
- [11] Zhang, Y., Cai, L., Song, G., & You, Y. (2024). Causal Effect of Small Businesses on Street Theft: Evidence from a Natural Experiment of the Beijing Cleanup Campaign. Journal of Quantitative Criminology.
- [10] Cai, L., Song, G., & Zhang, Y. (2024). Understanding Neighborhood Income Segregation Around the Clock Using Mobile Phone Ambient Population Data. Humanities and Social Sciences Communications.
- [9] Cai, L., Browning, C. R., & Cagney, K. A. (2024). Exposure of Neighborhood Racial and Socio-Economic Composition in Activity Space: A New Approach Adjusting for Residential Conditions. Social Forces.
- [8] Kwiatek, S. M., Cai, L., Cagney, K. A., Copeland, W. E., Hotz, V. J., & Hoyle, R. H. (2024). Comparative Assessment of the Feasibility and Validity of Daily Activity Space in Urban and Non-Urban Settings. *PLoS ONE*.
- [7] Zhang, Y., Cai, L., Song, G., & Zhu, C. (2023). The Long-Term Theft Prediction in Beijing Using Machine Learning Algorithms: Comparison and Interpretation. *Crime and Delinquency*.
- [6] Song, G., Cai, L., Xiao, L., Liu, L., & Wu, Y., Yue, H. (2023). Effects of Ambient Population with Different Income Levels on the Spatio-Temporal Pattern of Theft: A Study Based on Mobile Phone Big Data. *Cities*.

- [5] **Cai, L.**, Cagney, K. A., Browning, C. R., & York Cornwell, E. (2022). How to Analyze GPS/Location Data. Sage Research Methods: Doing Research Online.
- [4] Zhang, Y., Cai, L., Song, G., Liu, L. & Zhu, C. (2022). From Residential Neighborhood to Activity Space: The Effects of Educational Segregation on Crime and Their Moderation by Social Context. Annals of American Association of Geographers.
- [3] Song, G., Zhang, Y., Bernasco, W., Cai, L., Liu, L., Qin, B., & Chen, P. (2021). Residents, Employees and Visitors: Effects of Three Types of Ambient Population on Theft on Weekdays and Weekends in Beijing, China. Journal of Quantitative Criminology.
- [2] Cagney, K. A., York Cornwell, E., Goldman, A. W., & Cai, L. (2020). Urban Mobility and Activity Space. Annual Review of Sociology.
- [1] Song, G., Liu, L., He, S., & Cai, L. (2020). Safety Perceptions among African Migrants in Guangzhou and Foshan, China. *Cities*.

#### Manuscript

- Song, G., Fan, Z., Cai, L., & Zhang, Y. (2024). Quantity or Spatial Coverage? Using Interpretable Machine Learning to Evaluate the Relationship between Spatial Strategy of Police Stops and Crime in Crime Hotspots and Non-hotspots. Under Review.
- Kwiatek, S. M., Cai, L., Brann, P., Cagney, K. A., Copeland, W. E., Hotz, V. J., & Hoyle, R. H., (2024). Rurality: A Comparison of Geographic Classifications and People's Perceptions. Under Review.
- Zhang, Y.\*, Cai, L.\*, & Zhu, C. (2024). Understanding Suicidal Ideation in China: Nationwide Distribution, Social Determinants and Geographic Variations. Under Review.
- Cai, L., Browning, C. R., & Anselin, L. (2024). The Social Context of Spatial Choice: Activity Space Locations and Residential Segregation. In Preparation.
- Cai, L., Song, G., & Zhang, Y. (2024). Going with the Flow: Which Flow? Effects of Daily Mobility Flows with Different Trip Purposes on Burglars' Location Choice. In Preparation.
- Cai, L. et al. (2024). Police Killing & Activity Space. In Preparation.
- Zhang, Y., Cai, L., & Zhu, C. (2024). Social Disorder and Spatial Inequality from Street View Images. In Preparation.

#### REPORTS

- Cuesta, J., Cai, L., Madrigal, L., & Recorari, N. (2023). Exposure to Climatic Risks and Social Sustainability in Vietnam. Sustainability.
- Aguilera, A. I. & Cai, L. (2022). Social Vulnerability to Climate Change. The World Bank.
- Sacks, A., Vemuru. V., Cai, L., Ilukor, J., Michael, M., & Sanchez, E. (2020). Using Big Data to Inform the Response to Vulnerability in Uganda's Settlements and Host Communities. The World Bank.
- Sacks, A., Fuchs, A., Cancho, C., **Cai, L.**, & Sanchez, E. (2019). Big Data and Vulnerability Mapping: Regional Development and Vulnerability in Azerbaijan (Report No. AUS0000762). The World Bank.

#### PRESENTATIONS

Cai, L. (2024). Rethinking Rurality: Evidence from GPS Location Tracking in North Carolina.
Annual Meeting of Population Association of America (PAA @CMH)

Cai, L. (2024). The Social Context of Spatial Choice: Activity Space and Residential Segregation.

- Spatial, Computational, and Real-time Analytic Methods workshop (SCRAM @Zoom)

- Annual Meeting of Population Association of America (PAA Poster @CMH)
- Cai, L. Neighborhood Segregation Around the Clock Using Mobile Phone Ambient Population Data
  - Annual Meeting of Population Association of America (PAA @MSY, 2023)
  - International Doctoral Symposium (HKBU @HKG, 2024)
- Cai, L. (2022). Homing in: Methodological Challenges in Assessing Time at Home Using GPS Data.
   Spatial, Computational, and Real-time Analytic Methods workshop (SCRAM @zoom)
- Kwiatek, S., & Cai, L. (2022). Feasibility & Reliability of Activity Space Research in Rural Settings.
  Collaborative for Innovation in Data & Measurement in Aging (CIDMA @ORD)
- Cagney, K. A. & Cai, L. (2021). Activity Space, Social Interaction and Health in Later Life.
  - Quant. Research Methods in Edu., Health, and Soc. Sci. workshop (QMEHSS @Zoom)
- Cai, L., Browning, C., & Cagney, K. A. Detecting Racial Segregation in Activity Space: New Measures Adjusting for Residential Segregation.
  - Collaborative for Innovation in Data & Measurement in Aging (CIDMA @ORD, 2022)
  - Mobile Apps and Sensors in Surveys workshop (MASS @MAN, 2023)
- Cai, L. (2019). Active Streets and Crime Revisited: Understanding Crime Opportunities and Monitoring Eyes in the Public Space with Chicago Streets.
  - Annual Meeting of Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis (ECCA @CAN)
  - Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC @SFO)

Cai, L. & Ruiter, S. (2017). Victimization in Context.

- International Conference on Crime Geography and Crime Analysis (CGCA @CAN)

# HONORS AND AWARDS

#### The University of Chicago

- Henderson Research Fund (\$4,195): Department of Sociology, 2024 2025
- Travel Stipend (\$1,200): Center on Healthy Aging Behaviors and Longitudinal InvestigationS (CHABLIS), 2024
- Urban Doctoral Fellow (\$1,000): Mansueto Institute for Urban Innovation, 2020 2021
- Research Travel Grant (\$750): Graduate Council, 2019, 2023, 2024
- Social Science Fellowship: Department of Sociology, 2019 2025
- Johnson Prize for Best MA thesis (nomination), 2018

• Social Science Scholarship, 2017 - 2018

## Utrecht University & Nanjing University

- Holland Scholarship, 2015
- National Student Innovation Grant: Chinese Ministry of Education, 2014 2015
- University Scholarships, 2012 2015

# MEMBERSHIP, SERVICES, AND EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

## **Professional Membership**

- Population Association of America (PAA)
- American Sociological Association (ASA)
- American Society of Criminology (ASC)

## Peer Review

- American Journal of Sociology (n = 2)
- Social Problems (n = 1)
- Journal of Criminal Justice (n = 1)

## Social Work

- Nanjing Suojincun Nursing Home (end-of-life care, 2012)
- Nanjing Children's Welfare Institute (2014)

## **Other Services**

• Judge for Goffman Prize for BA Thesis, UChicago